



MRS. SYRENE W. BUCKNER
Second daughter of Royal S. Weaver of Philadelphia and cousin of Mrs. Marcus Cooke was married in Philadelphia on June 22nd. The bride and her husband Mr. George Buckner were the weekend guests of the Cookes.



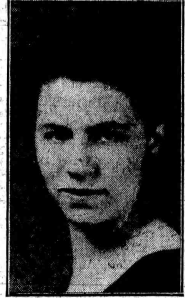
MISS CORA MCCOY
Who is known as the society manicurist and reputed to be one of the best in the East. Her clientele is made up of the city's most fashionable men and women, who depend on her to keep their hands and nails in tip-top condition always.



MISS ANN MOSES
Who has been totally blind since infancy is an expert typist, and recently earned a mark of 98 in a Federal Civil Service test. She is a most unusual character; expects to find some useful work in life. Overcame handicap through patient toil.



MISS MURIEL SUTHERLAND
Daughter of Dr. and Mrs. W. H. Sutherland of Glen Ridge College, sister school to Harvard University in Cambridge, Mass. Miss Sutherland, majored in Romance Languages and Literature. She was one of two colored girls to graduate.



MRS. EVELYN WEAVER JONES
Oldest daughter of the Robert Weavers of Philadelphia has returned to Cincinnati after spending several weeks with her mother who has been ill and now on the road to recovery. Mrs. Jones visited New York and Newark during her stay in the East.



DEBORAH CANNON
Who recently received her master's degree from Columbia. Miss Cannon is the daughter of Rev. and Mrs. Cannon of Cranford, N. J. and is a most brilliant student. She plans to work on her doctorate, probably beginning with the fall term.



MISS GERTRUDE ANN STITH
Twenty-two year old socialite of Orange who departed for Winston-Salem, South Carolina Saturday for an extended visit. Formerly a student at Newark University Miss Stith has been clerical assistant at Orange Y. W. C. A. for past two years.



MIS SARAH HOWARD
One of the two colored-nurses with Visiting Nurses Association of Newark who is busy getting ready for that much needed vacation. Miss Howard plans to visit her family in Kentucky. She plans to be away for about two weeks.

National Edition

7c A Copy

"ALL THE NEWS"

The Newark Herald

NEW JERSEY'S LARGEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

NEWARK, N. J., SATURDAY, JULY 9, 1938

We Print the News, When It's News -- Accurately, and Unbiasedly

12 PAGES

VOL. 11, No. 21

Montclair Mum On Report Condemning Housing Plan

On Last Journey



Following impressive rites at Salem M.E. Church, 129th Street and Seventh Avenue, New York, the flower-covered casket bearing the body of James Weldon Johnson, is borne from the church to a waiting hearse to be taken to its final resting place in Greenwood cemetery, Brooklyn. In the foreground are Revs. F. A. Cullen, pastor of the church, and Father Sheldon Hale Bishop.

K. WILLIAMS TO ADDRESS JERSEY BAPTISTS JULY 22

With President L. K. Williams, of the National Baptist Convention as the principal speaker; and other leading dignitaries of the connection in attendance, the North Jersey Baptist association which convenes here at Bethany church for four days beginning July 19, is expected to attract thousands of "faithful followers" from every section of the state.

Scottsboro Boy Escapes Death Chair

By FRANCIS OLIVER

MONTGOMERY, Ala., July 7 (Special)—Yielding to the pressure of a world-wide protest, Gov. Bibb Graves this week, following the recommendation of the State Board of Pardons and Paroles, commuted the death sentence of Clarence Norris, condemned Scottsboro youth to life imprisonment. Norris, one of nine boys arrested seven years ago on a charge of raping two white women, was scheduled to die August 19. He was the only one of the group under death sentence. Four of the boys were freed sometime ago, while the others are still in prison serving long terms.

Meanwhile, a committee, is going forward with plans for a "Day of Prayer" for the Scottsboro boys to be held in churches throughout the country on Sunday July 17. It is the plan of the committee to continue working for the ultimate freedom of all the youths, on the theory that they were convicted on trumped-up charges and that their incarceration remains a travesty on justice.

THIS IDLE UNIT '39

BOMBER ALSO CANCELS HIS TRIP ABROAD

Champion Wants Rest After Going to Post Three Times

CHICAGO, July 7 (Special)—The report last week that Joe Louis and Max Baer had been signed for a heavy-weight championship match in September under the sponsorship of Mike Jacobs, seems now to have been merely a figment in the imagination of some over-anxious publicity agent.

On the other hand there is a probability that the report was a feeler put out by the big shots just to see if old John Public would go for the issue. However, from the sentiment which went up immediately after the announcement was made, it appeared certain that the boxing gentry was unenthusiastic. The Baer charm failed to lure, and the fans, while they admittedly like to see the Bomber in action, are quite willing to wait until a suitable opponent can be found to fight him.

European Trip Cancelled
Close on the heels of the report that Joe will not fight again this year, comes another report that his proposed European trip has been cancelled.

In discussing the decision not to put the champion in the ring again until 1939, both Jacobs and Manager Julian Black are in agreement on the point that Big Chief Joe deserves a complete rest.

Black said he was expressing the champion's feeling when he said, Louis felt that another bout this year would probably be too much overtime. Joe has gone through three strenuous training camps, in each of which, he has been defending the crown, which at the close of the hard campaign, now sits more securely on his head than at any time since he snared it from the curly locks of Gentleman Jim Braddock from Jersey City.

Louis fought and whipped Nathan Mann in February; Harry Thomas in April, and Max Schmeling in June. Never before in the history of heavyweight prizefighting has the king undertook such grueling assignments in defense of his crown in such rapid succession. Altogether the champion has had five big fights within the past year.

It will be recalled that Louis started off last June 22, with a spectacular win over Jim Braddock to capture the title; then he whipped Tommy Farr in August.

"Stranger" Captures Class B Title

A Tisket -- A Tasket



Maybe they didn't lose a green and yellow basket but just the same these charming young ladies are "trucking on down the Avenue," arm in arm enjoying the sights of Gay New York. They are in the Big City to attend summer school. Sisters of Mrs. Eunice Hariston Wolfe, 226 West 150th street, N. Y. are Mrs. Elinor Hariston Alexander and Miss Florence Hariston, of Washington, D. C.

DICK GREENE UPSETS VETS IN CONTESTS

Al Tillery, Slated to Win Crown Loses in First Tilt

SCOTCH PLAINS, N. J., July 7—A gangling son of ocean-swept Atlantic City made a spectacular invasion in Northern Jersey tennis circles and captured the prized Class B crown at Shady Rest country club Monday, leaving all who saw him astounded at the uncanny ease with which he mowed down each adversary, and finally retiring the veteran William J. Willis Sr. in straight sets, 6-0, 6-1, 6-3.

The youngster, a total stranger to these parts before his triumphant march last week, is Richard Greene Jr., captain of the Springfield, (Mass.) college tennis team, and the new 1938 Class B champion.

Looked Good All Along
Even before Greene played his match with Willis, observers, eyes always keen for new material, were saying that he would go far in the state competition and some were optimistic enough to concede him the national title.

Greene looked great defeating Al Tillery, favored to win the title and seeded No. 1. But no one had reckoned with Greene. The scorching sensation advanced to the second round by defeating Ray Lundy 6-1, 6-2. Tillery drew his teammate, Whittier Collins. In Tillery's favor, the veteran and team of competition, Collins defaulted their match and Tillery came up to the Greene match fresh and ready. However, there was no stopping this youngster. He ran the former Lincoln captain all over the court to win easily, 6-2, 6-2.

Delegates Demand Voice On Local U. S. Boards

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7—Determination to wage a campaign for large representation on local federal administrative boards, especially in the W. P. A., P. W. A., Housing and the National Youth Administration, was voiced here this week by delegates to the twenty-ninth annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, held at Shiloh Baptist Church.

That much of the discrimination against colored people in local agencies designed to carry out the various government-sponsored recovery programs, is due to non-representation of colored persons on the local boards governing these agencies, was the view expressed by the delegates.

Haile Selassie Gets Right to English Trial
LONDON, July 6 (AP)—The court of appeals Thursday granted Emperor Haile Selassie the right to have his suit for about \$50,000 against the Cable and Wireless Co. tried in English courts, ordering it sent back to domestic court for trial.

Commander



L. H. LIGHTNER
Supreme Commander of the American Woodmen, whose influence will dominate the sessions of the regional meeting of the organization which will be held here at Bethany Baptist church July 13-14-15. He will be here for the convention.

NAMES THREE MEMBERS TO COMMISSION

Hargraves Selected; Mrs. Brock, Mrs. Blake Also on Board

By MARCUS H. COOKE
(Newark Herald Staff Correspondent)
TRENTON, N. J., July 7 (Special).—Speaker Herbert Pascoe of the house of representatives, one of the three officials authorized to name members of the Hargraves commission, led off this week with the selection of three assemblymen, Frank Hargraves, Mercer county, V. C. Hauman, of Atlantic county, and William P. Ward, Mercer county, and three laymen.

88 to close his 1937 exhibition. The laymen are Mrs. Elizabeth Brock, wife of the eminent Westfield physician; Mrs. Elizabeth Blake of Woodbury; and William Galloway of Rutherford. Political leaders here, none of whom wished to be quoted, expressed surprise at the appointment of Mr. Galloway, who is an investigator in the Bergen county welfare board, as it had been suggested that no job holders be put on the commission. It was made clear that the criticism was not centered on Mr. Galloway as an individual, but that it is believed non-jobholders on the commission would be able to exercise greater independence.

UNCERTAIN IF PROGRAM WILL HELP THE CITY

Residents Believe Money Can Be Used Better In Newark

MONTCLAIR, N. J., July 7.—Leading colored citizens of Montclair were hushed in silence last Saturday when questioned by the Newark Herald concerning published reports condemning the action of the local Housing Authority.

Vice-chairman Kenneth R. Shand headed the group of white business men who are opposing the proposed low-cost housing projects designed to relieve the affected Negro area. In the published reports that appeared last Friday, a story was carried that a group of Negro citizens of the Town, many of whom lived in the section known as "Tract No. 1" or the congested Negro section of the Fourth Ward, had gone on record last month ago against the housing project. It was declared "the proposed project was not needed in Montclair, certainly not as keenly as in other places." It was further stated that Montclair would be "more benefited by the money being spent on such a program in Newark rather than in their city." They showed that the \$600,000 to be spent to build the project could be spent to greater advantage in places like Newark where such a program would be best, only partially supported by a need which has been in evidence there for a long period of time.

When investigators approached some of the leading citizens they definitely refused to go on record as making any statement concerning the housing program. The general sentiment among this group was hushed in a favorable tone of voice, when the same question was asked whether Colored Citizens not limited among the so-called lesser citizens there was a show demand for low-cost housing.

One of the leading women citizens of Montclair declared that, the town does not need a slum clearance and that it would never be created any way because if big money like Kenneth R. Shand, George

Fire Breaks Up Revival In Vaux Hall

VAUXHALL, N. J., July 7.—Lost souls seeking salvation, Christian praying for the sins of the wicked and newly confessed converts at the revival services at Union Baptist church here Friday night were thrown into a panic when fire destroyed the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Williams, 345 Oswald place, close by the edifice. Falling telephone wires added to the confusion.

Bahamas Grocer Loses Assembly Post In BWI
NASSAU, Bahamas, July 6.—A Negro grocer, Miss H. Butler, was defeated for election to a seat in the House of Assembly last week by Victor Oakes, the absentee millionaire proprietor of Canadian Airlines, who polled 539 votes against Miss Butler's seventy.

DOES YOUR BOY SELL THE Newark Herald
LET HIM PAY HIS WAY THIS SUMMER
Published Thursdays
Office: 10 W. KIRKSTREET
Newark, N. J.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

WANT YONKERS COP REMOVED? ATTACKED MAN

Educators Are Told To Study Race Equality In USSR

HE DECLARES PROBLEMS OF RACE MISSING

Professor Spoke at National Education Association

NEW YORK, July 7.—American educators were urged this week to study Soviet methods of dealing with various races and nationalities.

Speaking at the convention of the National Education Association held in this city, Dr. Goodwin Watson, professor of Education at Teachers College, New York City, pointed out that there was no "race problem" in the Soviet Union and praised the cooperation for the common good in that country.

"Whatever our opinion as to the wisdom of its economic structure or the democracy of the State system," he said, "we should all recognize the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics is not a single nation but an alliance of eleven autonomous republics, including 189 peoples, speaking 150 languages.

"The attempt to gain to each of these minority nationalities the preservation of the State by its own language, culture and institutions with laws to punish any deviation from the national character, sets another benchmark for the history of cooperation among peoples."

He contrasted the cooperation of races and peoples in the Soviet Union with that characterized as a "predominant chauvinism" in this and other capitalist countries, and a "small reactionary ruling class" for the "nationalist discrepancies" between the democracy and world peace and according to him set up past years.

Scottsboro Boy Talks in Jersey City

JERSEY CITY, N. J., July 7.—At a meeting of the George E. Cannon Republican Club last week, William B. Scott, one of the Scottsboro boys, was principal speaker.

He said: "One of the positive results for the recognition of the Negro is the impartiality of colored persons as jurors in the South. Previous to the trial a colored person had never seen on a jury, he declared.

On behalf of his three companions, who received various sentences, Montgomery urged that they be taken so that the case be taken to the Supreme Court. Clarence Norris is in Atlanta, Andrew Wright, has been sentenced to 99 years in prison and Charles Weems to a 75 year sentence.

Move of Segregation South Africans Halt

CAPE TOWN, S. Africa, July 6.—The Cape Town City Council at its regular monthly meeting Monday night voted disapproval of the plan to force natives and non-natives into segregated districts. The council adopted the recommendation of the sub-committee to cancel the motion of Dr. A. A. Abrahams, previously submitted to the body and which was followed by a vote of 10 to 4.

"That, in the opinion of the council it is highly undesirable and wholly unnecessary to provide legislation to enforce racial segregation, and therefore direct its representatives on the executive committee of the Cape Province Municipal Association to oppose any Draft Ordinance which empowers local authorities to enforce compulsory residential segregation."

Announce Civil Service Exams

New Jersey Business Institute for Civil Service Training has open classes for Motor Vehicle Inspectors. Examinations have been listed for July 15 by the State. They are as follows:

DUTIES: Under general supervision to perform investigating and patrol work involving the enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Laws and in the promotion of safety on the State highways.

QUALIFICATIONS: Education equivalent to that represented by graduation from a standard Grammar School. High School tested or education or experienced as accepted as fully equivalent by the Civil Service Commission.

EXPERIENCE: Possession of a valid motor vehicle operator's license; knowledge of the provisions of the Motor Vehicle Act and of the rules and regulations of highway traffic conditions and problems; legible penmanship; investigating ability; courtesy; alert, prompt, firmness, integrity, and strength; freedom from disease or physical defect.

MEDICAL AND PHYSICAL: Applicants will be required to undergo a physical examination. Candidates must be 21 years of age and resident of the State of New Jersey.

Blue Grass Beauty



The beautiful Miss Albertine West of Louisville, Ky., was a recent visitor to Manhattan. While here she took in the spectacle of the Louis-Schmeling fight as well as the sights of the island. "This place has too many people and too many tall buildings in it for me," was all the bluegrass beauty would say when asked about New York. She promised to return someday, however.

DR. CHARLES H. WESLEY IN PLEA FOR WORKERS UNITED EFFORTS

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7.—Only the active union between Negro and white workers in this country can insure a progressive and united front in the solution of labor's problems in America, Dr. Charles H. Wesley told the twenty-ninth annual conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People held at the Shiloh Baptist church here this week.

The dean of Howard University, a graduate school addressed the conference on "The Negro Worker in the Labor Movement." Tracing the history of the Negro's contribution to the development of labor unions in this country Dr. Wesley pointed out that labor has not yet fully realized the necessity of giving to the Negro laborer every right meted out to the white worker.

"The C. I. O.," he said, "has opened the door that the American Federation of Labor all but closed, but there is much more to be done. The important thing is that we, of the N.A.A.C.P., must exercise all our talents in opening this door wider, and in pushing the united force of white and Negro workers for solution to labor's problems in America."

QUARTET BEGINS SING SING TERM

Harlemites and White Sweeties to Prison

A couple of Harlemites and a young white woman believed to be their sweetheart started serving prison terms this week after being sentenced last Friday by Judge Thomas. James, 32, of Queens County Court on charges of robbery.

William White, 32, of 2191 Seventh avenue, was sentenced to four months to eight years in Sing Sing, and the white woman, 28, of 45 W. 139th street, three to six; Marian Squires, 19, of 302 W. 119th street, three to six; and Helen Smith, 18, of 184 Seventh avenue, three to six.

The young women, white, and alleged white friends, the defendant, were arrested with the men in Bayville, L. I., last March, during a holdup of a confectionery store there.

YANCEYS HAVE BABY
A baby girl was born to Attorney and Mrs. Roger Yancey at their residence, 1 Somerset street, last week. The attending physician was Dr. Roscoe Buckner. The name of the new arrival, Yvonne Sinclair Yancey. They have now two girls and one boy.

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RAISE FUND IN CANADA TO FIGHT RACISM

Committee Seeks to Have Adverse Decision Set Aside

MONTREAL, July 9 (CNA).—A Christie Appeal Committee was organized here this week pledged to raise \$1,000 to finance an appeal to the Supreme Court of Canada against the recent ruling of the Appellate Court, which reversed a Superior Court award of \$25 damages to Fred Christie who, with a friend, was refused service by the York Tavern because of their color.

Leaders of the local Negro community feel that if the decision of the Appellate Court is allowed to go unchallenged it will set a precedent for the exclusion of Negroes not only from taverns but from other public places.

The Free Lance local paper, points out that there have been many instances of racial discrimination in recent years. It charges, further, that a certain public amusement park refuses colored persons in its dancing pavilion and bathing pool. The Free Lance has personal knowledge of a Negro being refused (on account of color) at an up-town drug soda fountain.

The paper places responsibility for the growth of race prejudice in the province of Quebec on the development of strong fascist tendencies here, and comments: "The affront to Negro delegates to the Social Work Conference in 1935 is a matter of record. The story of the insult to Langston Hughes still rings in the ears of those who heard him speak at Victoria Hall recently. With the strong fascist tendency evident in this province today it is considered vital that we as a minority group stand firm for the protection of our civil rights."

MISS JACKSON QUILTS NAACP: GETS MARRIED

Resigns Post as Youth Work Director

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7.—The resignation of Miss Juanita Jackson, director of youth work of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was announced here this week.

Bishop John A. Gregg, vice-president of the NAACP, announced and joined in the expressions of regret as Miss Jackson's resignation. She had been in the position since August 1931. In a statement to the board of directors, Miss Jackson said she was leaving to marry a white man, Clarence Mitchell, Urban League secretary in St. Paul, Minnesota.

Miss Jackson's resignation will make it impossible for her to carry on her youth work with the NAACP. She had been appointed to the staff of the N. A. A. C. P. in the fall of 1935 and had been in charge of the chain of youth councils and college chapters of the N. A. A. C. P.

WINS M. A. DEGREE AT UNIVERSITY OF PENNA.
PHILADELPHIA, July 6.—Demonstrating again the truth of the saying, "Where there's a will there's a way," Alvin H. Jones last week received the plaudits of classmates and friends for his educational feat in winning his Master of Arts degree in Economics from the Wharton school of the University of Pennsylvania.

Alvin H. Jones, a native of Philadelphia, was born in 1908. He was the son of a prominent businessman and a well-known educator. He was a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society and the Phi Chi Society.

INVALID IS BURNED TO DEATH IN ALABAMA
MOBILE, Ala., July 6.—Mrs. Malite Trainer of this city was burned to death Friday afternoon when her home was destroyed by fire. Mrs. Trainer was an invalid.

Her nurse and companion, Mrs. Lily Williams, who is said to be about 60 years old, made desperate efforts to save the invalid's body from being consumed by the flames. Dr. Vincent D. Warren of the Heart of Mary hospital administered last rites to her.

Mrs. Williams, the nurse and companion, made a futile attempt to extinguish the fire caused by a stove explosion and later ran from the house for help. Flames blocked the entrance of those who made an effort to save the invalid.

Springfield Branch Public Library Exhibits Books Of James Weldon Johnson
An exhibition of books by the late Dr. James Weldon Johnson, eminent Negro author and educator, is being held at the Springfield Branch of the Newark Public Library, 50 Hayes street. Dr. Johnson died in Maine on June 26.

The reader is offered a wide choice in Dr. Johnson's writings. His poetry, contained largely in three volumes, "Gods Trombones," "Fifty Years," and "Saint Peter." Relates an incident of the Reunion Day, in which he is best known for his work. Other books shown include "The Autobiography of an Ex-Colored Man," "Along This Way," "Black Manhattan," and several volumes of American Negro literature.

SIGNS BILL
WASHINGTON, July 9.—President Roosevelt signed a bill this week authorizing the establishment of corporate attorneys in Puerto Rico to handle legal questions and low-cost housing projects.

MOBILE, Ala., July 6.—The members of the Upsilon Sigma Club, Inc., have opened their summer home which is located on Monmouth street, near the city of Mobile. The personnel of this club includes prominent business and professional men of the city. Dr. W. W. Goode, Jr., is president, and Dr. W. L. Russell is secretary.

The club-house is located at 4501 North Avenue, near the bathing, fishing and boating throughout the summer. It is surrounded by several acres of land on which each member plans to build his own cottage. The Upsilon Club held open house for friends on July 4 at all day outings.

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Brooklyn Lawyer Gets Post



Sworn in as Assistant Attorney General, Philip J. Jones of Brooklyn. He is being congratulated by Attorney General John J. Bennett, Jr. Left to right are Melford Jackson, J. W. Smith, Mrs. L. L. Cowan, J. H. Woods, Mrs. and Mr. Philip J. Jones, Attorney General J. J. Bennett, Jr., W. S. Young, E. C. Sullivan, Mrs. A. H. Whiting, and Miss Weinmann Ader.

HUGE CROWD JAMS WEEQUAHIC PARK FOR JULY 4TH FESTIVAL

Hundreds of Newark's Colored Citizens joined with an estimated 100,000 of their home folks of all nationalities in celebrating the city's official 4th of July observance at Weequahic Park.

Field day events including baseball games saw many Colored children participating and claiming many of the medals for winning. Every available space was said to have been filled as the estimated crowd watched from the horse track. The day was climaxed by a fireworks display causing injuries to thirty youngsters and prompting the police to close the park.

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PREACHER'S STAR WITNESS AT KY. TRIAL

Tells Strange Tale on Stand During Harlan Conspiracy Hearing

LONDON, Ky., July 7.—Harlan Bromister, Baptist minister and miner spoke a strange tale last Monday on the witness stand at the eight week old Harlan conspiracy trial when he showed as a defense witness how a strange strike of non-union miners was called because they were feared to work with members of the United Mine Workers of America.

Bromister is an employee of the Clover Fork Coal Co., which is one of the 56 defendants on trial here on charges of conspiring to initiate a reign of terror against unionism and union men in the Harlan coal fields.

Defense counsel drew from Bromister who worked in the mines six days a week and preached in a Baptist church every Sunday, a story designed to dispel the contention of the prosecution that Clover Fork and other defendants conspired to initiate a reign of terror against unionism and union men in the Harlan coal fields.

Bromister declared that the non-union men finally became enraged that they called a strike and marked to the mine pit. He said: "We had a banner and it has words on it like 'They call us yellow dogs and scabs but we are 100 percent American and 100 non-union'."

Reports are that men grouped with him in the non-union class of miners refused to enter the mine until company officials, under the Wagner Act he had no right to discharge a man because he was a union member. This is said to have satisfied the anti-union element. And the group had a parade down the railroad, ending the strike.

During the trial E. K. Bennett, who is also a Preacher, said he received notes from "Night Riders" whom he thinks are union men, and that the written notes threatened his life if he continued to work while the United Mine Workers were out on strike.

Two Thousand at Texas Adult Meet
SAN ANTONIO, Tex., July 7.—Enthusiasm, which a heavy rain-fall failed to dampen, ran high as an estimated crowd of 2,000 persons attended the second annual meeting of Negro adult education students of the World Progress Administration, held in the O. J. Thomas High School at Cameron, Texas, Friday, June 17.

O. J. Thomas, president of the Negro State Teachers' Association, and principal of the O. J. Thomas High School of Cameron, served as official host for the five county conferences.

Harlem's Little Brown Derby
440 N. BROAD STREET
Frankfurters - Hamburgers
Chicken a Specialty
Cigarettes, Cigars, Cold Drinks
BILLIE PETERMAN, PROP.

Reports Finding Note From Flier P. Redfern
CHARLOTTE, S. C., July 6.—Dr. R. H. Williams, of Charlottesville, Va., a University of Virginia physician, reported the finding of a message purporting to come from Paul Redfern, flier missing since 1927, in a bottle on a Johns Island beach near here.

Redfern, whose father is a professor at Benedict College, Columbia, S. C., disappeared while on a non-stop flight from Brunswick, Ga., to Rio de Janeiro. A searching party recently returned from the beach with a bottle containing a definite proof had been obtained that the flier was dead. The message found read "S O S am alive on coast of Brazil"—Paul Redfern. No date was given.

WPA
Negro communities throughout the country have been remarking that the Federal Government's institution of the WPA education program in 1935, the survey disclosed a startling fact: that in New York City, many thousands of adults attending classes throughout the community.

"Despite economy reductions in both the teaching staff and the number of classes," the administrator revealed, "enrollment under the WPA education program during the 1937-38 school year showed an increase of 15 per cent for the fifth consecutive year."

France to Call Up Africans to Fight the Nazis
PARIS, July 6.—African troops from France's "Black Reservoir" of manpower were ordered included in the French continental forces this week in a move to bring the standing army to 1,000,000 men.

The French high command also ordered to create a new army corps along the northern and eastern frontier where the main force of any attack from Nazi Germany might come.

Authorities to raise the number of corps areas from eighteen to nineteen and to import active troops was contained in a surprise decree buried among 101 new decrees issued by the cabinet this week.

The new order provided for a number of African troops to strengthen the army at home lest they were needed against the smallness of present "white" army classes (the low birth rate showed in 1936, 1937, and 1938) and to create a new army corps along the northern and eastern frontier where the main force of any attack from Nazi Germany might come.

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1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

Newark Herald

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THE NEWARK HERALD ADVOCATES
FOR AMERICA -

Equal political and civil rights for all American citizens regardless of race, creed or religion.
Federal action to abolish discrimination of Negroes in the Southern States.
Equal opportunity for Negroes to attain commissioned rank in the United States Army and Navy.
Admission of Negroes into the Marine and Air Corps.

FOR NEWARK
Better housing facilities for Negroes.
Equitable distribution of jobs and work.
Proportion to the population.
A description of qualified Negroes as clerks by neighborhood merchants who thrive largely on Negro trade.

Newark Needs Hypodermic

In its own right and to the people who live here, Newark is a great city. There is doubt about that. It is the largest and most important city in New Jersey, and people who live nearby regard it as an important center of business and pleasure. But in the family of big cities from a national point of view, Newark is merely the third stop before reaching New York, the point at which persons traveling to the big city realize they are nearly there. To them it has no other significance.

Not even when people are leaving New York do they think seriously of Newark. When they reach here, they merely realize they are definitely out of the metropolis and at last are on their way to the United States. Newark is a city that should have more show places, so that of the hundreds of thousands of people who go to New York annually and spend millions of dollars, a few thousand of them would come to Newark, spend some time, and leave some of their money here.

Right now New York is busy with plans for a mammoth exposition which opens next year. Millions of people from the world over will be here, bringing their ideas, culture and cash. It is because of this that New York is great. It has not been selfish. Whenever anyone has had something to offer, New York has taken advantage of it and made the most of it.

Those of us who call Newark home ought to be interested in seeing it progress, and no community can go forward without the infusion of new ideas. China built a wall around the country and lagged behind the rest of the world for centuries, and while that might have been a mistake, it is not built that way.

Newark has tremendous possibilities. Its people are of fine stock, but there are too many who are content with the status quo. They are not thinking. What should be done is some re-thinking. Newark needs to be lifted out of the category of a city that is content with its status. Newark needs to be a city that is a part of the world, and not a city that is a part of the world.

It appears that what is really needed here is a strong, honest, unselfish leadership, and what appears to have happened in this past is that everybody has waited for leadership to be thrust upon him. This can never happen again, perhaps never will. "Leadership is taken, not conferred," and must be maintained even against bad thoughts and bad influences. Truth can be able to stand the pressure. If he exercises vigor, he will be twice blessed, and heralded as the champion of the people.

Indeed, there is no easy path to glory. It is even though the head become bloody, it must remain unbroken. Right doing and right thinking will eventually lead to glory. Truth can be able to stand the pressure. If he exercises vigor, he will be twice blessed, and heralded as the champion of the people.

Newark needs a hypodermic. We have the people, we have the money, we have the power. Let us learn to perform the task. The Newark Herald steps to the fore, offering its influence and resources to help to the job. Who'll be the next... line forms on the right.

We Shed No Tears

The report is current that a certain big and powerful life insurance company will cease insuring Negroes after July 1, 1938. This may at first seem unfair, but it is not. If other things it is no occasion for shedding tears.

Life Insurance which is another form of saving money, is one of the surest ways of establishing an estate. Too little importance has been attached to this essential need by members of the race. It has always been regarded as unnecessary except as a means of providing funds to bury the dead. This is far from true.

Many of the present day fortunes have been strengthened considerably through life insurance, and if Negroes would consider its possibilities and advantages, they would find it a very profitable way of saving money. It is a very profitable way of saving money.

Thousands of men and women are employed in the insurance fields, and at the present time there is a shortage of Negro insurance agents. It is a powerful of which is the Victory Mutual of Illinois, that are doing business in different sections of the country. In due time they will be operating in every state in the Union, offering employment and security to the Negro people everywhere. The new policy of the big white company it appears to be as a springboard in propelling them along.

If they are unable to buy protection in white company, Negroes who are gradually being converted to the insurance industry, will be forced to join their own companies. The Negro companies, well-managed as they are, will grow and prosper. The Negro people will be able to play more men and women, and the race will grow economically more substantial.

The wealthiest men and businesses in the race are those who have owned life insurance. In the group might be called "The Negro Negroes," the hair good manufacturers, the Negro and white men who have been successful in the insurance industry. They have been successful in the insurance industry.

It is to be noted that Negroes are regarded as a "race" by the insurance industry. This is a mistake. Negroes are not a "race," they are a people. They are a people who are capable of doing anything that a white man can do.

Straight Talk

Under this heading of "Straight Talk," the Newark Herald has just completed a series of articles by Mr. Horace Houston Young, of Louisville, Ky., who has been to this country for the purpose of studying the situation of the Negro people in this country. The series of articles by Mr. Young, which may start the stream of thought from the minds of our readers. This week we are happy to present a series of articles by Mr. Young, which may start the stream of thought from the minds of our readers.

WILLIAM L. PATTERSON
THE STORY of the Negro in Chicago is the story of a continuous struggle of black men and women to secure a larger measure of economic, political and social freedom. It is a story of the struggle against residential segregation and all that underpins it - American imperialism.

The pages of the story reveal a struggle against poor and inadequate housing; insufficient educational facilities; time-worn and out-moded, few and ill-prepared playgrounds; a lack of the public health facilities that are necessary, a minimum of libraries and scarcely any other cultural facilities. The story is a story of the struggle against the economic, political and social conditions that have made the Negro a second-class citizen in this country.

Germany is an example of this. To the Negro, there is no inhuman persecution of the Jews, the politics of race hatred are not so much a part of the life of the Negro as they are in Germany. In smaller scale, those who dominate local politics are in collusion with the economic and political conditions that have made the Negro a second-class citizen in this country.

Among the recommendations made by the Commission which compiled the study are many which had been carried out. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man.

Housing conditions such as are destructive of morals and are a source of crime and delinquency. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man.

These are the recommendations of the Commission. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man. The Commission has recommended that the Negro be given the same rights as the white man.

It is living in a period of widespread unrest. Millions are jobless; millions are destitute. The Negro people are being moved to action. The Negro people are being moved to action. The Negro people are being moved to action.

The President's message in full: Dear Mr. White: The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People cordially greets and best wishes for the success of their efforts in advancing the interests of the Negro race and bringing about the cooperation and understanding between the races so essential to the maintenance of a vital democracy.

I have watched with interest the constructive efforts of your organization, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, in the field of the democratic ideals and principles so dear to our entire nation. For it is evident that no democracy can long survive which does not accept as fundamental to its very existence the recognition of the rights of the Negro people.

I wish you a most successful meeting.

Very sincerely yours,
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

THE SKIN, fingers, clothing and under dressings. Severe bleeding must be checked as quickly as possible to prevent the loss of blood. The blood must be kept in a steady stream. Spurts of blood mean that an artery has been cut. An artery can usually be stopped by pressure with the thumb at the point where the artery crosses a bone. When an artery is bleeding, the pressure must be kept on the bleeding point and the heart. When the bleeding is from a vein (steady flow), pressure must be made on the side away from the heart. If the flow of blood is not violent, a compress placed over the wound will stop the bleeding.

First Aid
WHAT TO DO FIRST
1. TAKE CHARGE - A life may be lost for want of some one to take charge and give first aid. The first aid must be given in quick spurts or in a steady stream. Spurts of blood mean that an artery has been cut. An artery can usually be stopped by pressure with the thumb at the point where the artery crosses a bone. When an artery is bleeding, the pressure must be kept on the bleeding point and the heart. When the bleeding is from a vein (steady flow), pressure must be made on the side away from the heart. If the flow of blood is not violent, a compress placed over the wound will stop the bleeding.

2. FIND OUT HOW BADLY THE PATIENT IS HURT - Look for signs of shock. The patient may be unconscious. The patient may be in pain. The patient may be in shock. The patient may be in shock. The patient may be in shock.

3. ACT PROMPTLY BUT NOT HASTILY - Decide what needs to be done and do it promptly. If there is bleeding, stop the flow of blood. If there is shock, keep the patient warm. If there is pain, keep the patient quiet. If there is shock, keep the patient warm. If there is pain, keep the patient quiet. If there is shock, keep the patient warm. If there is pain, keep the patient quiet.

4. TREATMENT OF WOUNDS - A wound is an injury to the skin or to the underlying tissues. A wound may be a laceration, a puncture, a bruise, or a burn. A wound may be a laceration, a puncture, a bruise, or a burn. A wound may be a laceration, a puncture, a bruise, or a burn. A wound may be a laceration, a puncture, a bruise, or a burn.

5. TREATMENT OF BURNS - A burn is an injury to the skin or to the underlying tissues. A burn may be a first degree burn, a second degree burn, or a third degree burn. A burn may be a first degree burn, a second degree burn, or a third degree burn. A burn may be a first degree burn, a second degree burn, or a third degree burn. A burn may be a first degree burn, a second degree burn, or a third degree burn.

FILLING UP SPACE

A DUSK SONG
There is a twilight at hand - dusk time -
When moments merge dreams and the shadows
And the night is born.
Winemoss as though life was a comedy
Of harmless, witty song-dreams. The better so
Now that the sun and in roses grows deeper.
And if by chance the strains of far off music
Touch the ear as though a woman's wish came
That she should be with you.

My heart will drink deep of draught of wildest wine
Brought from the purple vineyards of old years.
Ah, many merry days have come and gone this wise
And even lush with sorrow dip in the
redemned cup.
Of gorgeous grief like sundown clouds in summer.
Soon stars will come serene with beautiful light
And calm, perchance, none too merciful and yet
Again as soft as the quenching peaks of joy.
Beaming wishing will bring to the night. There
will be
No moon, no moon, just stars, soft silences
And me here in the shadows' blinding dream.
Of an old, fine love I have had for men all through
The years behind me. I will be young again
In dreams a dusk time it close at hand and
Will have the faith again of old, deep loving.

WILLIAM H. A. MOORE

Wonders of the ocean depths will be dramatically shown as part of the University of California's exhibit at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition.

A biological display at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition will show just how and why salmon spawn in fresh water and fresh water eels spawn in salt water.

In an acoustical test room at the Golden Gate International Exposition visitors will have a chance to see the effects of jarring city noises on their nervous systems.

An embryonic display in the Hall of Science at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition will show the development of a baby from the time of conception to the time of birth.

FILLER GIVES HOT WEATHER ADVICE
Scientific principles:
If exposed to direct sun, avoid dark colors. They absorb the sun's rays. If indoors, color matters little.
Looseness:
Loose, porous clothing permits air circulation and speeds evaporation. Avoid tight belts, tight garters, etc.

Absorption:
Materials which absorb perspiration readily are coolest. They also must be kept clean by frequent changes to avoid skin irritation.

Frank W. Fuller, Jr., sportsman flier and winner of the 1937 Bendix Trophy race, has been appointed director of the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition.

California State Commander Joseph S. Long of the American Legion is a recent visitor to the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition. He was on his way to the national convention which will be held at the 1939 World's Fair of the West next fall.

Illuminated signs at either end of the San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge will flash "Welcome to the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition" in the 1939 World's Fair of the West next fall.

Methods of farming in various parts of the world will be displayed at the 1939 World's Fair of the West on Treasure Island.

QUESTIONS
Did you ever wonder
That men could so easily dare?

To tear that asunder
For which they so honestly care?
And... Isn't it peculiar
Whatever the sacrifice made?

Very often it's said...
Gains naught for the price he paid.
But why is it
Our speech of a sudden comes poor?

The mistake is made:
Yet our soul has opened the door?
So, to keep on...
Resisting all that doubt?

Though it may mean...
Looking not from within but without.
JACQUES.

Visitors to the Hall of Science at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition will see microscopes employed to do amazing things, such as producing flavors, perfumes and medicines.

Three sisters, Margaret, Esther and Helen Brunton are producing a giant mural 144 feet long and 57 feet high for the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition.

California produces 90 per cent of all the wine fermented in the United States, with vineyards in more than a half million acres, and more than 30 wineries of the state will be exhibitors at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition.

Scientific exhibits by the University of California will be displayed at the 1939 World's Fair of the West on Treasure Island in San Francisco Bay. It will occupy 18,000 square feet of space in the Hall of Science.

Carlton Bell to be installed in the 400-foot Tower of the Sun at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition will weigh twenty tons, while the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition will weigh twenty tons.

Stanislav S'osko, rug designer who won the Lord and Thomas award of 1937 for outstanding achievements in that field, will show new rugs at the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition.

Display of the proficiency of the American Indian as an artist and architect is the aim of the American exhibit at the 1939 World's Fair of the West.

Among the Chief Mourners

CHIEF AMONG the mourners at the Johnson funeral rites were Walter White, Gene Buck and the Rev. Elton Hale Bishop. Colonel Theodore Roosevelt is shown from Mr. White and Mr. Buck.

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The Eyes Of Spectator

In a recent issue of Liberty Magazine, Walter White, N. A. A. C. P. secretary and battler for the rights of Negroes, wrote an article entitled "How It Feels To Be Negro." It was interesting from beginning to end, and brought out some facts which the Spectator is sure to find of value to its readers. The article was a source of enlightenment to many, many members of the white race.

It cannot be estimated at this sitting just what effect the story will have on the minds and consciences of the readers of this magazine. Nor can it be foretold what good will result from it, save that it will, however, to some some deep thinking on the part of the other nine-tenths of our population.

White In Near White
The Spectator, while he knows well and admires the splendid work that has been done by Mr. White, would much rather have seen an article in the magazine from the pen of either former Dean William Pickens, of Howard University, or the distinguished American writer, J. Edgar Abbott, of the Chicago Defender.

For the information of those persons who do not know Walter White or who have not read his work, we hasten to state that he is fair-skinned and has brown hair. He is a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South. He is a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South. He is a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South.

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Opinions of Other Editors

By KELLY MILLER
The tragic death of James Weldon Johnson has shocked the literary world. As a man of letters he took first rank among living Negro writers. His fame rests chiefly on the appraisal of white people who bought and read his books and accorded him the respect and rank among contemporary writers. He is the only Negro who has ever received a definite assignment on the faculty of a great University as exponent and expositor of the literary genius of the Negro race, or as a great University as exponent and expositor of the literary genius of the Negro race.

At the time of his death he was Professor of Creative Literature at Fisk University with the corresponding status at the University of New York. In this capacity he was frequently called upon to appear before faculties and student bodies of leading white colleges and universities of the South. The University of New York had just completed arrangements for the admission of Negro students to the University. He was to be delivered of several lectures on Negro literature at several of these centers.

James Weldon Johnson was the foremost alumnus of Atlanta University. By nature and temperament he was a conservative, cautious, courteous. I can recall the time when he alone of his classmates remained loyal to faculty regulations against whose restriction his classmates rebelled. In the reorganization of Atlanta University he was called upon to oppose the merger on the ground that it was calculated to impair the character of the school. He was a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South.

He alone of his fellow alumni was selected as trustee of the Atlanta University. He was a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South. He is a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South. He is a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South. He is a man of about 35 years of age, and is a native of the South.

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SATURDAY, JULY 9, 1938

NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

COLORED PEOPLE POLITICAL TO WIN RIGHTS

Judge M. This Week

By WILLIAM H. A. MOORE
SOME REFLECTIONS

The untimely death of James Weldon Johnson is a regrettable happening. He will be missed. His ambitions were worthy. His achievements will be stamped with hearty approval by all among us who sense the spiritual worth of sincere work and give heed to the demands of the heavier responsibilities which are ours to carry in these times of the newer social measures of modern life. What he has left to us must not be appraised at this early day.

It is quite enough, I feel, to make mention of the place Johnson came to fill in the intellectual processes that are leading our kind to a place of fine respect in the ranges of American life.

I knew him, not intimately, but quite well. I grew to like the aim of his work. There was the refinement of gentleness in it. What there was of ego in his assumptions was tempered by the pride which comes to any of us in the thought of what we have accomplished in the fields of good doing. It was this same gentleness that gave him a respected place in the American literary world. Favorably talked about. Even his book of poetry are given a high rank to stand in because they represent in fine fashion the present accepted formulae adopted in a very general way as the modern form in which to present worthwhile verse.

Tells Brief Story of Phyllis Wheatley

This thought brings me to a contemplation of the not wholly small part played by her in the rather obscure course of the American branch of English letters. It was an African girl who had barely out of the spell of the tropical heat of the Niger Valley out of her kinky locks who comes down to us as the one poet of fine distinction who lived and wrote in the Boston of the colonial period of American life. Phyllis Wheatley, the name is familiar to the American of the American-American spirit are pure poetry of very fine texture and spirit. These poems are not of the commonplace nature that they hold in the deepest spoken romances of our national life. They are beautiful in the sorrow of darkness were the pain-utterings of the bedridden slave, struggling to birth a glorious life of freedom for the American nation.

At this moment I am visualizing an old fashioned American brick structure standing in Amity street just around the corner from the north end of Sullivan street in the Manhattan Borough of New York City. There are several persons sitting in the front room on the second floor of the building, two men and a boy. One of the men was the eminent Spanish and Arabic scholar the late, Edward William Blyden, the other was the Rev. Henry Highland Garnett, a noted preacher and scholar in his own right. The boy was William Henry Burghes, who was there by the grace of God and some other things not worth mentioning in the right to be. But the main thing in mind for the moment regarding the incident is about to be given to the thought dropped by Dr. Blyden concerning the part he predicted American-African life would play in the physical growth and spiritual development of the American people. He said: "The men of our race, having nothing to fear but the social inequity to grasp the significance that are attached to its presence here in the Western Hemisphere. It is not the African nature we must shake off it is the shackles of the Christian Religion we must do away with the waste basket of present-day religion and free living." The conclusion he came to was that we could have cut the silence which followed in the wake of his utterance in the world, a firm belief. I was standing with my mouth as wide open as I had the power to stretch.

When the distinguished man arose from the chair in which he had been sitting, crossed the room and putting his right hand on my shoulder said, quietly, "William will bring me a classmate." And this closed me off the perfect days of my cluttered life.

I got a lift in spirit on that memorable day that has never left me alone in the world. I firmly believe it was one of those rare moments in a fellow's life which lead him by the nose of fragrant good luck out into the places where the worthwhile spirit of men and women roam about and dwell to the least fortune the food that nourishes the soul with love for life at its best and sweetest. This period of my early days came the presence of Charles L. Reason, Mrs. Henry Highland Garnett.

Recalls Personal Impressions, Friends

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Prof. Russell Exposes Poisonous Textbooks

URGES FIGHT TO BAN TEXTS FROM SCHOOLS

Cites Seventeen Books As Un-American and Decidedly Vicious

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7. A slow poison that continues to seep into the minds of millions of American school children is contained in seventeen textbooks used in some 12,000 public schools in this country today, Dr. Charles Edward Russell told the twenty-ninth annual conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People meeting here last week.

Illustrating his talk with excerpts from various history textbooks, Dr. Russell said white authors of these books have deliberately set down the most vicious type of lies concerning the historical contributions of the colored people to the development of the United States.

"My message to you," he said, "is to go back to your teachers and immediately set about the organization of textbook committees in your communities. Start now to wage a fight until you get these books out of your school system."

Dr. Russell addressed the conference at its sixth night session, June 30. Lester Granger, of the New York Welfare Council, also spoke at the program on "Challenge to Youth."

Presses Fight ON ROCK ISLAND

Congressman Forced to Ride in "Negro" Car

CHICAGO, July 6. Atty. Richard E. Westbrook, counsel for Congressman Arthur W. Mitchell in the latter's suit against the Rock Island Railroad and other carriers for compelling him to ride in a Jim Crow car, left the city this week for Washington, D. C., for the hearing before the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Atty. Westbrook is basing the action on the fact that Mr. Mitchell held a first class ticket to Springfield, Ark., and when he was compelled to ride Jim Crow he was forced to accept second class accommodations.

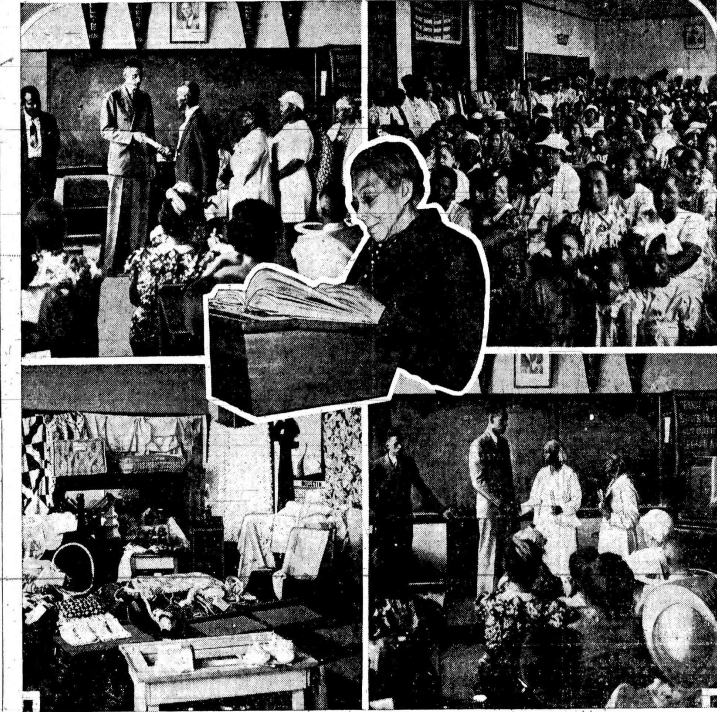
Atty. Westbrook immediately filed exceptions to the examiner's ruling and is on these exceptions that his hearing has been called in the Capital City.

M. E. Unification Is Discussed by Leaders

CHICAGO, July 6 (AP)—Leaders of the three branches of the Methodist church in the United States met here Friday to discuss the mechanics of unification of the three groups into one body as voted by their general conferences.

Bishop Edwin Holt presided over the 75 leaders of the Methodist Episcopal church, South, and the Methodist Protestant church who gathered at the North Shore hotel. The chief accomplishment of the meeting was the appointment of committees to carry out the program of unification.

Contest Winners Get Merit Awards



Certificates of achievement and special awards were presented to nearly 1,000 Negro students enrolled in WPA adult education classes in five central Texas counties, as some 2,000 spectators gathered with the pupils to attend the second annual interscholastic meet at the O. J. Thomas High School, Cameron, Texas, on June 17.

NAACP Conference Holds Johnson Memorial Services

JAM COLUMBUS CHURCH TO HEAR SHARECROPPER

Mrs. Henrietta McGhee In Spotlight at Meet

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7.—A kindly, tired gray-haired mother of eight children, who was driven 700 miles from Memphis, Tennessee, to tell the story of her fight for justice, Mrs. Henrietta McGhee, will sharecropper in Arkansas, stole the show at the twenty-ninth annual conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People held at Shiloh Baptist Church here last week.

More than 2,000 persons who jammed the church, strained eagerly to hear every word of Mrs. McGhee's story of her fight for justice, her story of her fight for justice, her story of her fight for justice.

"But I can say," she concluded, "that I never lost faith in the union, and I ask you all to help me in my fight for justice."

Mrs. McGhee is now out on live, and has been touring the country under the auspices of the Southern Tenant Farmers Union, in an effort to spread the story of the plight of the white and Negro tenant farmers.

DEMAND REMOVAL WASHINGTON, D.C., July 6 (AP)—Rev. Robert W. Brooks, chairman Race Relations committee, Washington Federation of Churches, said this week that a group, representing the leaders of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, had been removed from the office of Police Commissioner M. C. Hagen and Police Superintendent Ernest W. Brown.

Dean William Pickens Pleads: 'Waste No Tears'

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7.—At the same hour that funeral services for James Weldon Johnson, famed poet and professor of creative literature at Fisk University, were being held in New York City, memorial services for the one-time executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People were held here at Shiloh Baptist Church.

Marked by a simple yet moving solemnity, the service, quickly arranged as a part of the conference, was attended by delegates, local citizens, staff members, and members of the National Board of directors of the organization, Walter White, executive secretary of the Association was in New York, where he attended the funeral of Mr. Johnson.

William Pickens, director of association branches, urged members of the organization to "waste no tears" on the death of James Weldon Johnson, but put into practice the words of his famous anthem, "Lift Every Voice and Sing."

"I believe that is the way James Weldon Johnson would have wanted us to react to his death," he said, and so I repeat after him 'God of our weary years, God of our silent tears.' . . . Keep us ever the path we pray."

Others on the program included the Rev. James H. Robinson, Dr. William C. Anderson, who sang "Going Home," and the Rev. J. Raymond Henderson, who read Johnson's widely known sermon in verse, "Go Down, Death."

As a benediction, the audience closed the service by reciting the paragraph from the author's work, "Negro Americans, What Now?" "I will not allow one prejudiced person or one million or one hundred million to blight my life. I will not let prejudice or any of its attendant humiliations and injustices bear me down to spiritual defeat. My inner life is mine, and I shall defend and maintain its integrity against all the powers of hell."

On Committee

Robert J. Elzy, President of Greater New York Fund last week.

WAR AGAINST LYNCHING TO GO ON -- WHITE

Secretary Makes Report At 29th Annual Conference

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7.—The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People will continue its fight for passage of a federal anti-lynching bill in the next Congress, Walter White, executive secretary of the association, said this week at the association's twenty-ninth annual conference held here at Shiloh Baptist Church.

"We believe that the filibustering tactics adopted by the reactionary Republicans and Southern Democrats in the last session of Congress has paved the way for concerted action for the bill during the next session of Congress," he said.

Sketching the work of the Association in the fields of education, labor, and civil liberties, the secretary said he looked forward to a broadening of the organization's work in these fields during the coming year.

San Francisco, July 6.—A number of America's physicians will decide shortly whether to revolt against the American Medical Association and the AMA's "stampout" on the problem of providing medical aid for the underprivileged masses.

Dr. Hugh Cabot, distinguished surgeon and advocate of plan to use public funds for the big job, said this week that supporters of his idea would meet either in New York or New Haven, Conn., the early part of this month, to settle the question of a break.

The issue came into the open last November when Dr. Cabot and many others publicly denounce the Government's stance preventive medicine, treatment of the indigent and scientific research for the good of the people as a whole.

"At its recent convention here the AMA refused to budge from its opposition to any form of 'socialized medicine.'"

PHILOSOPHER POINTS WAY AT CONFERENCE

Dr. T. V. Smith Sees Resort to Pressure As Cure for Ills

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 7.—Because the politician is the most sensitive instrumentality in a democratic government through which the people can express their will, the Negro will have to resort to pressure through the vote as a way out of his economic plight, Dr. T. V. Smith said here this week.

Addressing the twenty-ninth annual conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People held at the Shiloh Baptist Church, Mt. Vernon and Hamilton avenue, Dr. T. V. Smith, a professor of philosophy at the University of Chicago, and a state senator in the Illinois legislature, spoke on "The Negro and the Changing Political Scene."

"A good example of what I mean," he said, "is the Senate filibuster against the federal anti-lynching bill during the last session of Congress. I have always known the donkey's 'T' (Toma) mark of the Democratic party, but I did not know that members of this party could make such asses of themselves as they did in the anti-lynching filibuster."

Pointing out that the chaotic condition of the country today can be traced directly to the early split of labor into crafts where each worker attempted to become a master in his field, the individual creator and finisher of a piece of work, Dr. Smith said he believed this condition could only be remedied by pressure on politicians.

It is within the power of the Negro as well as other citizens of America to remedy the serious social and economic problems facing the country today, he said, by retiring those politicians who fight against the best interests of the people, such as the recent Senate filibusters.

New Orleans Bars CIO for Negro Policy

NEW ORLEANS, July 9.—Declaring that they "saw a lot of beef men here from Frisco to agitate among colored people and stir up their rights," and that "they are preaching that colored people are the equals of white men," the local authorities this week launched a campaign of "whitewashing" the situation of the local colored people, and the local authorities of the Committee for Industrial Organization.

The local authorities have occurred between the police and union organizers, the most serious of which was the shooting of two members being shot and wounded and more than 30 arrested.

The local authorities, general counsel, Lee Pressman, has appealed to the Federal Government to intervene in the situation to protect rights of American citizens against such flagrant and blatant violations of the law by irresponsible and vicious local officials.

Suits filed to enjoin the Mayor and the Superintendent of Police from further interfering with its rights have been instituted in the United States Circuit Court by the CIO. Progressive elements in the city have joined with the CIO in protesting the outrages.

LEADING MEDICS DISCUSS REVOLT

At its recent convention here the AMA refused to budge from its opposition to any form of "socialized medicine."

Mainly About
Tan Town

The Public Squawks . . . town's best arranger . . . he wrote
Giff (Chico) Cuthrell, bartender the "dots" for Diggs's sensation
"Flat Foot Floggie" . . . says "Swanee River." Lawrence M
"Flat Foot Gloggie" . . . says ler, who starred at Villa Mauri
customers play it all the time . . . last winter, moved into the Ne
he hears it if he walks through Club when Charlie Matthews ha

usually in the mornings between 6 a. m. and 10 a. m., than any other time. The 7 Congo men, led by Gibson, typical nightifiers, have a new mystery organization labelled "the 7 Congo men." They are dressed in different color flame from others when ignited with a match. "The 7 Congo men" are led by Williams, who is said to be the only clerk in a wholesale beverage concern, in this metropolitan area. They are known to the members of the church in your favorite spot. We recorded a hit with every shot about 11:30 p. m. and the night was over. The 7 Congo men, led by Williams, who is also a Sunday school teacher, are known to the members of the church more regular than those of our peers. Dick Matthews, who is a member of the church, plays the best sweet tone out of them all. That substitute drummer Pancho used in that contest was a member of the church. A member on that tour. Jack Chapman, Samv Sultan bass fiddler, is the

"THE SHEIK"
— Plus —
BING CROSBY in
"DOCTOR RHYTHM"

100

Young men and women not more than 25 years old make up over one-third of all those now applying for unemployment benefits, according to a statement issued by John A. Corson, Acting Director of the Bureau of Old-Age Insurance of the Social Security Board.

Pointing out that most of these young workers are probably taking their first regular job, Mr. Corson cited the proportionate increase in applications from persons of this age as evidence that the initial re-education of workers under this system has been almost completed.

He said that the percentage of unemployed persons in this age group may expect a normal increase

the author's rich background includes directing dramas in CEC camps in New York and New Jersey, successful productions with various units of "little theatres" in

1977

Local Clubs Enjoy Record

ALL COLORED CAST OPERA OPENS ON WEST COAST

**ART ON EXHIBIT
AT CHICAGO YW**

One of Four
The Harlem Community Art Center, in one of four centers established throughout New York City, as part of a city-wide program of community art centers founded by Audrey Mahabane, New York regional director of the WPA Federal Art Project and assistant to Holger Cahill, the project's national director.

With the cooperation of the Harlem Glittering Spectacular Committee, the Project has been able to

five fields, the WPA Federal Art Project is now in the state of Harlem with projects in the fields of painting, sculpture, graphic arts, and photography.

It has become a permanent feature of the Harlem's life and is a vital development in the life of the community.

It is the hope of the Project that the Harlem Glittering Spectacular will be a permanent landmark in the cultural and dramatic life of the city.

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By FRANK TUCKER

Robinson	4	2	2
Evans	7	3	4
Day	2	1	3

nable!
Representative
STREET

Suspend Four From Police, Accused Of Beating Man To Death

Gets Pilot's License

GIRL TOWN OF SKIN: EASES BROOKLYN JOB

Citizens Committee in Picket to Get Young Cashier Fired

NEW YORK, N. Y., July 7.—Miss Cecilia Slocum, attractive sixteen year old cashier in a Brooklyn meat store, lost her position last Tuesday, it was reported, when the store was picketed by a group which demanded that the young woman be fired because she had not joined the Citizens Civic Affairs Committee.

The Civic Affairs Committee was led by Alexander Clayborn, president of the group. Clayborn was once a follower of Commander E. L. Sullivan, who threatened to organize picket lines against those of the Clayborn group, if Miss Slocum was not permitted to return to her former job.

It was the first case of its kind in Brooklyn because everyone involved, except the storekeeper, is colored. Miss Slocum had been employed as cashier for several months, the first of her race to be hired there.

This young woman, Clayborn declared, "thinks that she is white and we won't stand for that. She has refused to attend our meetings and when we asked her to join she said she would think it over."

The market involved in the dispute is Phillips, 1502 Fulton street, the scene of another disturbance several months ago when Clayborn and his group demanded that the owner pay the sum of \$1,000 for damages to a boy who was injured in a dispute with a clerk.

Officials of the store appeared anxious to help Miss Slocum, it was learned, but the shouting herd of the pickets drove her into the streets crying.

"I never dreamed my own race would cause one of their own to be thrown out of employment when they are supposed to be fighting for more jobs," she told.

The pickets carried signs which read: "Do not patronize this store until this cashier is removed and replaced by someone that will cooperate with the community."

Clayborn said that their group had a contract with the Phillips market which gave them the right to demand that only members of their organization be employed there. That, however, was denied by the manager of the store on Monday.

"We have no contract with no one but the union," he said. "They claim hire the other day and start picketing and Miss Slocum became scared and walked out."

Illinois Passes Bill For Housing Project

CHICAGO, July 6 (AP)—A tax exemption bill in accordance with the requests of Washington was passed by both the Illinois Senate and House today.

The bill, which was introduced Friday morning, held up for several days for a court fight. The state legislature refused to pass legislation permitting Illinois to receive other funds for federal housing projects, paving the way for the State Park houses only because the living problem in the Negro district is acute and already ground has been cleared for the project's construction.

Some writers have tried to explain it by saying that Louis is unintelligent, lazy. He doesn't care and therefore, he says nothing. They say that Schmeling is a tough and proud. He wants to win and it hurts him to lose. His inability to take defeat arises out of his desire to win.

And to that we say rubbish. Louis is of average intelligence. True, he was unable to attend school and get the "cultural" background Max has, because of poverty and race discrimination. But most of all, Louis is not lazy. No man who fights as he fights is lazy. And Louis wanted to win. Who can deny that now?

Then, why? Why this difference? A great story lies behind that question. It is not the story of two men, but the story of thousands and millions of men.

First of all, it is the tale of the Negro people. It is the history of their fight against oppression, for knowledge and for freedom. It is the story of a people who have learned to take it on the chin. It is the tale of a people who will not be knocked out. But, most important of all, it is the story of the Negro people who will not let themselves be beaten.

The struggle of Joe Louis symbolizes the fight of his people. For they fight against all those who want man to live with man, and who want man to share with man, and who want man to love and understand man.

When the human race has finally fought its way to victory over the forces of oppression, when the forces of progress have finally conquered reaction, when the forces of justice have won, it is that group which bluffs heartily before the conflict, and when it wins it feels, murders and suppresses.

But when it loses in fair fight, it cries "It's a shame!" It is that group which has been beaten by the forces of reaction, and it is that group which has been beaten by the forces of reaction.

It is not accident that Joe Louis fights fairly and hard, and that Schmeling does just the opposite.

Washingtonians Mourn Death of Noted Pastor

WASHINGTON, July 6.—Numbers of persons prominent in the religious and educational life of the District of Columbia, gathered today for the funeral of the late Rev. John T. Marshall, pastor of the Metropolitan Baptist Church.

Bud James Digs Up New Angle On Heavyweight Fight Between Max-Joe

Scribe Sees Reason for Louis' Calm and Schmeling's Cockiness

By BUD JAMES

There is one thing about the Louis-Schmeling fight that we don't think has been discussed much, yet, and to us it is probably the most important of all.

Everyone knows that Schmeling acted like a true bully, crowing when he won, belittling when he lost. Contrasted with this, Louis was always a sportsman. No alibi when he lost. No jeering when he won. He took both defeat and victory gracefully. That has been said before, and it is becoming ever more evident. But what we want to know is why these men acted so differently?

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Rev. Wm. Harper, pastor of the church, presided at the service. The Rev. J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, was the guest of honor.

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By JAY JACKSON



NAACP Leader

CHARLES H. HOUSTON, counsel of N.A.A.C.P., who took leading part in objection to 28th annual convention last week at Columbus, O.

ASKS NAVY BOSS TO PUT END TO JIM CROW RULE

Eugene Pitt, 23 years old, a Negro, who has been in the Navy, the pride of study patriots, has written a letter to the Secretary of the Navy, asking him to put an end to the Jim Crow rule.

Negro Youth Refused Tech Training

A couple of America's youth set out last week Tuesday to join the Navy, the pride of study patriots, has written a letter to the Secretary of the Navy, asking him to put an end to the Jim Crow rule.

John H. Dabney FUNERAL DIRECTOR

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